**Review Sheet – APUSH Semester 1 Final Exam**

Unit 1: Pre-Columbian Society

* Three-sister faming
* Maize
* Spanish labor
* *Encomienda*
* Livestock introduced by the Europeans to Native American populations
* European impact on native population
* Bartoleme de las Casas

Unit 2: Colonial America

* James Oglethorpe
* French & Dutch colonial relationships with Native Americans
* John Winthrop
* “city on a hill”
* Massachusetts Bay colony
* “bread colonies”
* Economy of New England, Middle, Chesapeake, Southern colonies
* Differences between Virginia and Maryland colonies
* Reasons for settling New England, Middle, Chesapeake, Southern colonies
* Anne Hutchinson

Unit 3: Revolution & Constitution

* Proclamation Line of 1763
* Results of French & Indian War
* Mercantilism
* Boston Massacre – as propaganda
* Tea Act
* Boston Tea Party
* *Common Sense*
* Influence of the Enlightenment on the American Revolution
* Battle of Saratoga as a turning point
* Republican motherhood
* Northwest Ordinance of 1787

Unit 4: Early Federal Period, War of 1812

* Bill of Rights
* Hamilton’s financial plan
* “necessary and proper” clause
* reasons for support of a Bank of the United States
* reasons for opposition to a Bank of the U.S.
* Development of political parties
* Whiskey Rebellion 1794
* Hamilton’s views on what types of people should be in government
* Washington’s Farewell Address
* Jefferson’s Embargo Act
* American System
* “Era of Good Feelings”

Unit 5: Jacksonian Era

* corrupt bargain
* spoils system
* South Carolina Exposition and Protest
* Jackson’s views toward Native Americans
* *Worcester v. Georgia*
* Andrew Jackson and the Bank of the U.S.
* Whig Party – who and where were supporters
* Erie Canal – consequences of
* Lowell System

Unit 6: Manifest Destiny

* Southern cotton and international trade
* Impact of the cotton gin
* Nat Turner
* manifest destiny
* causes & results of the Mexican War
* popular sovereignty
* underground railroad
* Fugitive Slave Law
* Compromise of 1850
* Kansas-Nebraska Act

Unit 7: Civil War & Reconstruction

* *Uncle Tom’s Cabin*
* Dred Scott decision
* Presidential election of 1860
* Lincoln’s reason to fight the Civil War
* Emancipation Proclamation
* Lincoln’s 10% plan – Reconstruction
* black codes
* 13th, 14th, 15th amendment
* opposition to the 15th amendment
* “carpetbaggers”
* Seward’s Folly