**APUSH Unit 1: Pre-and Post Columbus (Chapter 1)**

**Chapter 1: A New World**

*I can identify the major patterns of Native American life in North America before Europeans arrived.*

 (Pages 5 - 18)

Land bridge

Maize cultivation

 Limits of agricultural farming

Tenochtitlan

Mound-builders

Western Indians

Eastern North American Indians

Great League of Peace

Native American religious views

Native American world view

Gender roles in early Native American societies

 European views of Indians

*I can identify how Indian and European ideas of freedom differed on the eve of contact*. (p. 15-18)

 European views of freedom

*I can explain the developments in Europe and Africa that led up to Columbus’s voyage to America*. (Pages 18 to 23)

Sea route to the East

Portuguese interests in Africa

Bartholomeu Dias

Unification of Spain/Ferdinand and Isabella

*I can describe the Spanish conquest of Mexico and South America and identify the major features of Spanish colonization and expansion in North America*. (Pages 23-35)

Hernán Cortes

Conquistadores

Columbian Exchange

Effect on Native Americans

Effect in Europe

Creoles

Haciendas

Social Hierarchy of Spanish America

Mestizo

“God, Gold, Glory”

Encomienda system

 Repartimiento system

The "Black Legend"

Pueblo Revolt (Popé’s Rebellion)

*I can compare the political, economic, and religious motivations for French & Dutch settlement of North America with the Spanish motivations.* (p. 35 – 45)

 Samuel de Champlain

 Indentured servants

 French alliance with Indians

 French economy in North America

 Métis

 Henry Hudson

 Dutch economy in North America

 Women’s rights in Dutch colonies

 Religious toleration in Dutch colonies

 Borderland

*I can identify shared features of the Spanish, French, & Dutch empires in North America* (p. 44-45)